

US/ICOMOS

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON MONUMENTS AND SITES, U.S. COMMITTEE DECATUR HOUSE 1600 H STREET, N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20006 202-842-1866 FAX: 202-842-1861

THE DESTRUCTION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA

Although a framework for the legal protection of cultural heritage has been codified since 1899, no real venue for its protection was established until the devastating destruction of World War II prompted officials to adopt measures that could protect cultural heritage during peacetime as well as war. The founding of the United Nations and, more specifically, of UNESCO was a significant event that created a body of specialists and advocates whose professional obligation it was to work for the enhancement and protection of cultural heritage on an international scale. The Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, convened by UNESCO at The Hague in 1954, succeeded in creating an international legal treaty that could protect this heritage during armed hostilities. Protocols I and II additional to the Geneva Convention of 1949 were convened in 1977 as a further measure of protection. Through these measures, protection is provided to built heritage and movable property during times of armed conflict as long as they are not used for military purposes, making them a "military objective" and thus a legitimate target. Within this framework, documentation is being conducted of the destruction of cultural heritage in the former Yugoslavia, not merely with the aim of creating an inventory or rebuilding Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina after the close of the conflict, but in the hopes of making perpetrators aware of the legal framework available for the prosecution of the destruction of cultural heritage as a war crime.

For more information on this issue or efforts to rebuild *Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina*, contact the author directly at 708/491-1208. A Source Book on Destruction of Cultural Heritage in Bosnia and Herzegovina 1992-1994 and International Standards for Protecting Cultural Property during Armed Conflict is available at cost from Arlene K. Fleming, Cultural Resource Management Consultant, Great Falls, VA ZIP, tel: 703/759-3701, fax: 703/759-6671.

Leslie Slavitt, Consultant International Human Rights Law Institute (IHRLI)

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US/ICOMOS EVENTS AT THE 48TH NATIONAL PRESERVATION CONFERENCE

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PUBLICATIONS

Of Mosaics and Mosques: A Look at the Campaign to Preserve Cultural Heritage, by David Wigg, Foreword by His Highness The Aga Khan, #3 in the series of World Bank Development Essays, was sent by the World Bank to all US/ICOMOS members. Not a technical text for conservators, the informal essay provides an overview of the many issues faced by localities in dealing with the conflicting needs of development and stewardship. The publication also seeks to inform constituencies of the World Bank's attempts to protect the cultural heritage. Additional copies may be obtained from US/ICOMOS.

Tourism at World Heritage Cultural Sites: The Site Manager's Handbook, written by the ICOMOS International Committee on Cultural Tourism and produced by US/ICOMOS for the ICOMOS 10th General Assembly, has been reprinted. The publication will be available on October 15, 1994. Order from US/ICOMOS and include a \$10 check for shipping and handling.

CALENDAR

Members attending these and other international programs should please inform US/ICOMOS of their participation.

- ♦ October 11-13, 1994. Building Conservation International, along with many cosponsors, announces The Annual British Connection, a transatlantic exchange of ideas on the conservation of historic buildings. Lectures will be held in 3 cities, from 2:30 to 5:30 pm: New York, Tuesday, October 11; Philadelphia, Wednesday, October 12; and Washington, DC, Thursday, October 13. Speakers are Sir William Whitfield, CBE, FRIBA, leader of the restoration team of the Savoy Theatre, London; Max Fordham, Services Engineer, mechanical/electrical systems; and Dick Reid, Master Carver. Tax-deductible cost per person: \$60 for nonmembers, \$50 for members. Register by October 1. Contact: Building Conservation International, 1901 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103, tel: 215-568-0923, fax: 215-568-4572.
- * October 13-14, 1994. International Conference on Risk Preparedness and the Cultural Heritage, organized under the auspices of UNESCO, ICCROM, ICOMOS, ICOM and Foundation International Conference & Exhibition Restoration and Conservation Techniques, in Amsterdam, The Netherlands. This conference will focus on preparedness for the cultural heritage, for both man-made and natural disasters. It will examine risk preparedness schemes and the concept of an internationally supported Cultural Heritage at Risk Fund. Speakers will address advocacy and disaster plan training, selection and documentation and financial feasibility. Restoration 94, the international trade fair for restoration and conservation of cultural and

industrial heritage, will be held October 12-14. Contact: Conference Secretariat, International Conference "Risk Preparedness," c/o Amsterdam RAI, OBA Professional Congress Organizer, P.O. Box 77777, 1070 MS Amsterdam, The Netherlands, tel: 31-20-549-12-12, fax: 31-20-646-44-69.

- ❖ October 16-19, 1994. The Role of Tourism in Preserving Nature and Cultural Heritage, the second conference of the Swiss-Indonesian Forum on Cultural and International Tourism, with the support of UNESCO, in Lausanne, Switzerland. The program includes papers by experts, indepth seminars, discussions and social events. For information, contact the Secretariat: Swiss National Tourist Office (SNTO), P.O. Box, Bellariastrasse 38, CH-8027 Zurich, tel: 41-1-288-11-11, fax: 41-1-288-12-05.
- October 28-29, 1994. US/ICOMOS events at the 48th National Preservation Conference <u>Preservation, Economics</u>
 Community Rebirth, of the National Trust for Historic Preservation in Boston, Massachusetts.
- ♦ January 11-14, 1995. The Future of Asia's Past: Preservation of Architectural Monuments in Asia, an international conference organized by The Asia Society, The Getty Conservation Institute and The Siam Society, in association with the World Monuments Fund, will be held in Chiang Mai, Thailand. The meeting will bring together scholars, Asian government officials and policy makers, business developers, tourism officials and interested individuals to create an international network committed to cultural preservation in Asia, and to encourage a comprehensive approach to the management of the region's precious and increasingly endangered architectural heritage. Topics to be addressed include: cultural policy, the relationship between cultural preservation and economic development, the impact of modernization on architectural/cultural sites, and the relevance of art-historical scholarship to preservation policies. For information: The Asia Society Galleries, 725 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10021, ATTN: Conservation 1995.
- ♦ April 17-21, 1995. The 8th Conference on Research and Resource Management in Parks and on Public Lands, will be held on the subject, <u>Sustainable Society and Protected Areas: Challenges and Issues for the Perpetuation of Cultural and Natural Resources</u>, sponsored by The George Wright Society, in Portland, Oregon. The program will include papers and posters organized around topics of interest in protected area management and research. Subjects will address any discipline on research, interpretation and management issues. Contact: The George Wright Society, P.O. Box 65, Hancock, MI 49930-0065, tel: 906-487-9722, fax: 906-487-9405.

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US/ICOMOS: President, Terry B. Morton, Hon. AIA; Program Officer, Ellen M. Delage; Financial Officer, Kelly Y. Cha; Volunteers: Dorothy Carroll, Hiroshi Daifuku, Burt McVernon, Barbara Timken, Thomas W. Richards.

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* Corresponding US/ICOMOS National Specialized Committees

ICOMOS NATIONAL COMMITTEES

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